






Key Vocabulary	
<b>county</b>	A small area of the <b>UK</b> containing lots of towns and villages.
<b>prime meridian</b>	An imaginary line which divides the Earth into the eastern and western hemispheres.
<b>immigration</b>	People moving to another country to live there permanently.
<b>UK</b>	The United Kingdom of <b>Great Britain</b> and Northern Ireland.
<b>Great Britain</b>	England, Scotland and Wales.
<b>landmark</b>	A feature of the landscape or area that is easily recognised.
<b>millennium</b>	A time period of 1000 years. The New <b>Millennium</b> started 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2000.


The UK					
Country	Flag	Capital City	Key Landmark	Key Rivers	High Ground
England		London	Stonehenge	Thames	Pennines
Scotland		Edinburgh	Ben Nevis	Tay	Grampian Mountains
Wales		Cardiff	Snowdon	Severn (also flows through England)	Cambrian Mountains
Northern Ireland		Belfast	Giant's Causeway	Bann	Sperrin Mountains



**County**

Local Governments control the local areas of **counties** and their services. These services include: Education, Transport, Policing, Public Safety, Social Care

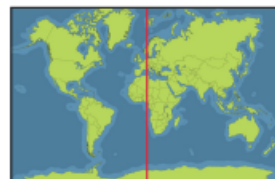
**Counties** include: Cornwall, Swansea, Londonderry, Aberdeenshire



Timeline of London		
Date AD (around)	Event	Population (approx.)
43	Romans invaded Britain and built a settlement called Londinium on the banks of the river Thames.	unknown
1066	After the Norman Invasion, many forts were built including the Tower of London.	80 000
1209	London Bridge was built to replace smaller, wooden bridges on the Thames.	
1665	Over 60 000 people died due to the Great Plague.	1 million
1666	The Great Fire of London destroyed 60% of the City.	
1762	Buckingham House was built, now known as Buckingham Palace.	6.7 million
1805-1886	<b>Landmarks</b> such as Trafalgar Square, Big Ben, Royal Albert Hall and Tower Bridge were built.	
1939-1945	Many houses and buildings were destroyed during the Second World War.	8 million
2000	<b>Millennium</b> Dome and <b>Millennium</b> Wheel (London Eye) were built to celebrate the new <b>millennium</b> .	
2012	Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park built for the Olympic Games.	

**Why Might People Come and Move to the UK?**

Many people decide to move to and live permanently in the **UK**. These **immigrants** can come from all over the world including Italy, India, China and Australia. They might decide to live in the **UK** to be nearer to family, for work or for a different lifestyle.



**Prime Meridian**

This imaginary line runs through the Royal Observatory in Greenwich. It is also used as the basis for the world's time zones.