

Key Vocabulary

agriculture	The farming of crops or animals.
early settlers	The first people to settle in an area including Romans, Vikings and Anglo-Saxons.
healthcare	Includes, doctors, dentists, hospitals etc.
industrial	Businesses that provide products or services.
leisure	Time spent away from work relaxing.
retail	Shops selling products to people.
settlement	A village, town or city where people live.



Early Settlers




- Many of the places where people live today have existed for hundreds or even thousands of years.
- They were created by **early settlers** to the UK including Romans, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons.
- London - AD 43, Grimsby - AD 800, Milton Keynes - AD 1967
















What Did Early Settlers Need to Have?	What Would Early Settlers Have Liked to Have?	What Would Early Settlers Not Have Needed?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shelter • water • food 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • transport links • healthcare • electricity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • entertainment • friends • shops

Place Names

Place names give us clues as to who first settled in an area and what it was like.

Romans	Anglo-Saxons	Vikings
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -chester = castle -caster = castle -cester = castle e.g. Manchester 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -ham = village -ton = farm -ford = river crossing e.g. Birmingham 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -by = village -thorpe = farm -toft = house e.g. Scunthorpe 

An Ideal Place to Settle		
Essential	Desirable	Unwanted
shelter	entertainment/shops	open to attack
		
water supply	education	
		exposure to weather
food	green space	
		prone to flooding
electricity/fuel supply	neighbours	
		
	healthcare	
	transport links	
		
		

How Is Land Used in Settlements?	
agriculture	industrial
	
housing	leisure
	
business	retail
	